

Qualitative Research in Education
Volume 13, Issue 2, 27th April, 2024, Pages 1 – 32

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The Scopes of Treatment of Economic Topics in The Main News Bulletin of Iraq 24 Channel

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Abstract

In the study under the title (the scopes of processing economic topics in the main news bulletin of Iraq Channel 24), the researcher addressed the topic of the economic scopes that the channel handled the research sample, focusing on the following main question: (what economic scopes are used in processing news bulletins in the Channel research sample .

The researcher used the survey method in both parts (descriptive and analytical), adopting the method of content analysis in the study of problems, scanning the vocabulary of the subject of research and indicating its indicators and scientific observations. The objectives of the research focused on revealing the economic scopes used by the Iraqi satellite in question, and identifying the highlighting elements and mechanisms adopted by the channel in processing economic news. The research community was represented by the main news bulletins of the channel, the research sample for the period from 1/1/2022 to 31/3/2022.

The researcher reached the following results: Iraq Channel 24 paid attention to abstract processing in framing events through its news bulletins, focused on the specific and the scope of human concerns ranked first among, domains in its news processing of specific domains used in addressing economic issues according to the types its references, and also focused on mechanisms and methods for news processing, the most prominent of which was the highlighting mechanism It ranked first among .the mechanisms and methods used by Iraq 24 channel in framing economic news

Keywords

releases economic domains - news processing - news.

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Introduction:

The world is moving according to the material perspective on the economic basis, so media institutions are interested in the economic movement with its interrelated chain in terms of production, mediation and consumption and the pros or cons of that or its repercussions and reflection on the public, creating a media material that takes a large place in the news bulletins that come as programs News, information, guidance, counseling, awareness and other objectives.

The satellite channels intend to frame economic events and process their news contents through mechanisms adopted by them in order to influence the audience's trends in terms of its main task in tracking economic events affecting the living reality of people, and economic events come within the ranges of the media institution in its framing of the news in particular, forms of news processing, which in turn Therefore, Iraq 24 economic channel, in developing its news coverage, turned to specialization in the field of economics at the local and international levels, which requires it to adopt quality in presenting news content for the benefit of the exhibitor exposed and their values, environments or aspirations and what excites them towards the event and thus determine their behavior, so Iraq 24 Economic Channel, in the development of its news coverage, tended to specialize in the field of economics at the local and international levels, including the adoption of quality in the presentation of the contents Newsletter for the benefit of the subject .

Methodological framework

First the problem of research :

The research problem observed by the researcher is based on the fact that there is a ambiguity about the economic ranges adopted by Iraq 24 channel in its framing of the economic news received through its daily news bulletins and the methods of processing Therefore, the problem of our research lies in the to news bands did the satellite channel use following main question: what address economic issues.

:Let the following sub-questions arise from this main question

1. used by Iraq 24 channel in the of the processing ranges What is the nature .economic news that came through its bulletins
2. What specific processing ranges were used by Iraq 24 channel in the economic .news received through its bulletins
3. What are the methods used by Iraq 24 channel in processing the economic news .received through its bulletins

Second: a fake search

The economic issues The importance of this research comes in that it focuses on that came through the Iraq 24 economic channel, and it is considered one of the recent the economic scopes used in

news bulletins | studies aimed at diagnosing and knowing and the mechanisms for addressing them, and highlights the main importance of the research by benefiting from it in various fields, including that it is useful in enriching It contributes to the theoretical and practical side in the subject of news treatments documenting the news treatments in the Iraqi satellite for economic issues, and is useful in knowing the extent of interest of the Iraqi satellite in economic issues and its reflection on the public

Third: Research objectives

The research seeks to achieve the following main objectives

1. Revealing the nature of the news processing domains used by Iraq 24 channel in the economic news that came through its bulletins
2. Identify the specific processing ranges used by Iraq 24 channel in the economic news that came through its bulletins
3. Determining the methods used by Iraq 24 channel in processing the economic news received through its bulletins

Fourth research methodology and type

The research is one of the descriptive research in terms of type, which is concerned with collecting, analyzing and interpreting information and data in order to reach results that achieve the research objectives, as the survey method was adopted in both parts (descriptive and analytical) and the researcher used the method of content analysis to tools, study problems and survey the vocabulary of the subject of research and Issues types of framing, mechanisms and methods of processing that deal with News received from its sources through the Iraq 24 economic Channel

Fifth: research boundaries and fields

1. **Thematic area:** the issues or economic topics presented by the local satellite channel (Iraq 24) are represented through its news bulletins, which focused on local, Arab, regional and international what was framed or addressed of economic issues and topics
2. **Time domain:** represented by the period from (1/1/2022 to 31/3/2022), that is, the period that extended for three months for the main news bulletins, which included (90) news bulletins for Iraq Channel 24

Sixth: the research community and its sample

Our research community was represented by the main news bulletins of Iraq Channel research sample for the period from 1/1/2022 to 31/3/2022, and the researcher chose the regular random sample, which included the required sample for the duration of the study, 33% of the research community, which represents (90) news releases, which were limited to news related to local, Arab, regional and International Economic Affairs

Seventh: key words

1. **economic scopes:** identify and select the economic aspect of the event and **The** .highlight it in the media text
2. **News bulletins:** a period of time allocated by television channels to present the .most important news
3. **News processing:** the process of reformulating events by deleting, adding or .modifying them

Eighth: previous studies

First: the study (Obaid, 2009)

This research dealt with (News processing in Iraqi satellite TV channels), proceeding from the main question "what treatments are being carried out on the news within the framework of the main news bulletin (today in an hour) provided by the Baghdadia channel?", The researcher used the survey method in collecting information and data, analyzing and interpreting the results, using the Content Analysis tool, and reached a

:number of results, the most prominent of which were

The channel paid clear attention to news that includes a conflict element in the .newsletters

- A. The channel paid great attention to local news in its bulletins, which were divided between political, economic and sports, while noting the channel's focus on political .news strikingly, which indicated an imbalance in the presentation of news
- B. The channel presented News content in which one point of view was presented to .those related to the news, which indicated bias to only parties
- C. The channel relied heavily on external sources to get its news, while noting the .lack of clear reference to news sources in general

Second: the study:(2023 ,Al-Saadi)

The problem of this research started from the question (How did Iraqi news channels handle local crises?)The researcher relied on research tools represented by the scientific observation tool and the content analysis form tool, which diagnosed the most important Main and sub-categories of the analyzed crisis topic, and the research :concluded the most important results

- A. Iraqi satellite TV's research sample is concerned with crises that are reflected and affect the local public, including crises that concern the living conditions of the Iraqi .citizen
- B. Adopting the category of highlighting the crises that have been dealt with by the .channel, and paying attention to crises that came as priorities in news processing
- C. The research focused on addressing the specific scopes of the channel, among other scopes, which included attention to thescope of the conflict, economic scopes andthe scope of responsibility, as well as the scope of humanitarian concerns in addressing local crises, referring to their implications

on the Iraqi economic situation, in addition to attention to the specific mechanisms in framing, including highlighting, selection, exclusion, omission, etc., framing tools, types of The most prominent treatment was the analytical-explanatory treatment

Third: the study of

The problem of this research (economic programs on Arab satellite TV) started from the two central questions: "What contents are presented in the program (economy and people)?"", And "what are the most important features of the media treatment of In their study, the two researchers adopted the method of media survey ""these issues in both descriptive and analytical in describing the economic issues presented by the programs, and analyzing the media coverage of them, and the Content Analysis tool will serve what required the identification of categories clearly and comprehensively, :and the research reached a set of results, the most important of which are

- A. The economic issues in the program research sample (broadcast on Al Jazeera) .focused more on Arab Economic Affairs
- B. The channel was interested in economic news that touches on the life of the Arab recipient, and the expanded presentation of economic issues and topics covering all angles and points of view on them at a time when the presentation was absent .side from one
- C. The research focused on official and unofficial sources, and influential figures, including the relatively ordinary audience, diversified in processing news that dealt .with the economic issue in the channel

Theoretical framework: news processing and framing of events

First: news processing

1. Definition of news processing

News processing was defined as the process of "reformatting communication materials and the possibility of deleting and adding to them either directly or indirectly, which ,(54 Friday, 2011, page) "gives the opportunity for the possibility of coloring and bias the processing was also defined as a professional process conducted on The news content is in line with the media policy and the goals pursued by the institution, influencing the decisions, orientations and directions of the public. (al-Mousawi and

.(al-Kanani, 2022, P.102 which can be counted as a form of media processing of exceptional " The news coverage is the most common name for news processing and (58 page, ,Friday) "events meaning a process that includes a set of steps that Through it, ,synonymous with it the editor searches for data and information about the details, developments and various aspects of an event, incident, statement, or in other words answers all the questions that may come to the reader's mind about the event, then evaluates this

page ,2005 ,information and then edits it in an appropriate style and format (spring 137

The news processing highlights the dimensions of economic events by defining the framework of the four elements represented by the essence of the problem, Its Causes causes, moral values, and proposed solutions; these represent the basic لبي and semantic structures that the subject draws as the ideas or themes that are essential .(254 page ,2016 ,Raji) in the treatment

2. :Types of news processing

, ,The news processing is classified according to the content as follows: (Zaidi (47 page

1. **Explanatory news processing:** it means processing news supported by background information and data that explains the details of the event and .highlights its various dimensions and connotations
2. **Abstract news processing:** it is intended that the editor's subjectivity and whims disappear when writing the news in theabstract, including the facts without filming incidents ,و distortion, distortion or coloring, and is limited to recording facts .andnarrating information without being supportedby information as abackground

The types of processors according to the professional standards (Friday, 2011, :as follows)59 page

1. **Biased processing:** which is concerned with highlighting certain aspects of the economic event and finding solutions to it that are consistent with the channel's goals, ignoring objectivity, balance and accuracy in presenting points of view
2. **Balanced treatment:** it relies on balance, objectivity and accuracy in addressing economic issues and avoidingblocking, falsification or deletion in thetreatment process

3. :Factors affecting news processing There are a number of factors affecting the media processing, represented :(52 page, ,Zaidi) by the following

A-internal factors: influences related to the communicator who formulates the news and forms meanings for the information he receives in accordance with the organizational his ideology, trends and professional standards, including routine that dictates the process of choosing the templates by which the news .is formulated

B-external factors: factors that play their role in influencing how the news is processed, represented by the general public, authorities, pressure groups as .stakeholders and political symbols

4. :Features of news processing

The attributes of the news processing are listed according to the importance of the attribute or property for processing, as follows (Muhammad and Abdul : (176 page, 2022, NamUs

- A. **Objectivity and neutrality:** in connection with the media's impartiality and its distancing from tendencies in selecting and presenting the news and giving it the integrated form of the truth of the event and what it was associated with without .distortion or the like
- B. **Balance:** objectivity is accompanied by balance at the stage of news processing, which confirms the extent of neutrality and independence in the news-making .process
- C. **Accuracy and impartiality:** it serves as the basis for media work in general and news processing, especially in order to prevent accuracy when processing news and to avoid bias and distortion, which may confuse the process of receiving news .material from the audience or reluctance to expose that audience to the channel
- D. **Professionalism:** this comes as a complement to the previous features and characteristics (objectivity, balance, accuracy and impartiality) that are considered .the ethics of the profession and media work
- E. **Honesty, honesty and integrity:** as this feature or characteristic of the media is important, reflecting the credibility of the channel on the one hand and respect for .the mentality of the audience on the other hand

5. :News processing mechanisms

The mechanisms of news processing represent the news flow from the event's inception to its broadcast to the public through the media institution, and the extent to which the news affects that audience in order to achieve the goals of the institution, so these mechanisms are formed based on the nature of the event, its type and importance for the media institution, and the extent of its impact on the public (Canaan, . (234

Page, 2014

, **The mechanisms of news processing come in the light of the following** (Jameel : (24 page,

- A. **Highlighting or (prominence):** it is concerned with the processing of news by .highlighting specific aspects of the issue
- B. **Exclusion and omission:** exclusion of information and data and omission of .important issues and topics when processing

- C. **Repetition and re-framing:** it means repeating and re-processing in order to consolidate certain ideas
- D. **Add and delete:** add or delete other information in accordance with the method of news processing and therefore the policy of the media organization and with the purpose through which the objectives of the news are achieved
- E. **Selection:** the selection of issues with specific criteria and subject to subjective factors, the policy of the institution, the social factor and others by focusing on certain aspects of the issue
- F. **Amplification:** it focuses on stating information in an exaggerated processed way in order to create a specific impression or situation in the audience
- G. **Bias or neutrality:** in which the communicator takes the side of the bias of one party alone in the formulation of the news, or takes neutrality in dealing with the economic event through news processing

Second: media framing

1. : The concept of the media framework (scope)

The concept of the media framework or (scope) comes as one of the prominent modern concepts regarding the role of the media and its impact on the audience in and trends about the embarking on the task of forming or reshaping its opinions events or facts that surround that audience and are concerned with it, and is also one of the basic concepts that interact in the formation of And its effects (al-Mousawi and al-Kanani, 2022, P.97). Goffman defined the media framework as a specific construction of expectations that are used to make people more aware of social situations at some point in time, and described it as: "a certain set of expectations that are used in order to interpret a social situation well, at a specific point in time" (Lunis Healso defined it as "a deliberate selection of some aspects of the .)730 page ,2018 event and making it more prominent in the media text, using a specific method in characterizing the problem, identifying its causes, evaluating its dimensions and putting .(348 page ,1998 ,irons and master) ".forward proposed solutions on it

2. :Types of media domains

,In general, the framing process takes place through two types of ranges, namely (Saadi :(339 page ,2023

- A. **Media scopes (satellite channels):** in its work and news coverage, it focuses on how issues, topics and methods of news processing are presented
- B. **Audience ranges:** satellite channels are interested in how the audience perceives the message or media content of the events and understand its repercussions

The types of domains have counted patterns and came accordingly in two basic forms, namely (350 page, Irons and Master)

- A. **Specific scope related to concrete facts:** it focuses on explaining the issues raised by putting forward concrete models and specific facts, such as: an assassination incident, a building explosion
- B. **General scope:** it addresses the issues raised in an abstract or general context, such as: attributing the causes to the prevailing economic or political conditions, or due to social changes or international variables

To fall under these two comprehensive types and according to the current issues (110 page, 2020, Idris) and events that you define, the types of domains are

- A. **The scope of conflict:** it is the most widely used in news coverage of events, emphasizes the element of conflict between individuals, groups, companies and institutions and applies to states
- B. **The scope of human interests:** it is concerned with the personal and emotional aspects of the event, linking the event with emotional elements and human aspects
- C. **Scope of economic results:** the event presents the highlighting of economic results and effects on the individual, society or responsible and concerned entities
- D. **Moral scope:** puts the event in a doctrinal context, or moral characterization, and is not used in a direct way, as the text contains a moral message, or specific codes of behavior
- E. **Scope of liability:** the event and its problem are presented in a way that links the person responsible for the cause of that event or issue with any individual, group or affected party, and provides responsibility for the cause of the problem and suggestions for solutions
- F. it focuses on the language of wars, maneuvers, (15 page, virtuous) **Scope** winning, losing and exciting stories in the lives of individuals and their private affairs. On the other hand, the strategic scope is related to the media policy of the organization, that is, the strategy of the media organization

3. Objectives of the media framing theory

The general idea of forming a media framework is "a purposeful process in which the media and communicators reorganize the news content and place it within the framework of the recipients' interests and perception, or by persuading the meaning or from this, (402 page, Abdul Hamid) "significance it targets after reorganization the media framework theory aims to benefit from the analysis and statement of the main and sub-frameworks or domains in which various economic events are addressed, and to conduct a qualitative analysis of explicit and implicit content, and also aims to find out the most prominent issues among its counterparts, and is useful (487 metric, page) in formulating study assignments

4. Criteria for news framing of events

The process of news framing of events is subject to professional standards represented by the

criterion of function, that is, the program is distinguished in light of its objectives, the criterion of form in the sense that the program is determined by its external form or artistic template, the criterion of the language in which the program is presented, as (32 page ,2005 ,on) well as the criterion of the origin TV

Others believe that the process of news framing subjects the process of arranging ,and processing news in the media institution to one of the following criteria (al-Rubaie :(pp. 38-55 ,2018

- A. **A temporal and spatial**criterion: it is a criterion related to the novelty and novelty of news, and this criterion may come in the priority of news work at the level of .editors or the medium
- B. **Political standard**: in which the news is dedicated to officials at the state level, .ministers and influential political figures
- C. **Social standard**: represents an integrated organic construction that aims to grab .the attention of the public and urge them to follow the news
:(53-51 pages ,2018 ,Alhambra) **To add to the above criteria, the following**

- A. **Cultural criterion**: it is considered one of the most reliable criteria for news processing of any issues, considering that the cultural dimension of issues and .topics of direct relevance to the audience is a measure and style of events
- B. **Economic criterion**: the news deals with the movement of the economy, which is the main engine of the movement of blocs, groups and global morality, and the determinant of the power of states, nations and groups and has a fundamental role

international economic and therefore social life **Third: news releases**

1. :The concept of the newsletter and its elements

News bulletins are one of the most prominent forms of television news production that can be defined as a television unit or template through which the latest news stories, whether filmed or not filmed, are presented in order of meaning in a specific unit of representing One of the types of ,(3 page, ,Mohammed and Hamid) time programs that provide issues, topics and contents at the economic level, from which development comes as programs for the development of human capabilities and building them for community members with active participation in the processes that shape their lives and improve their livelihoods and basic needs, including humanitarian

The newsletter has three basic elements, .(135 page ,Two people) care
:(48 page,curator) represented by the following

- A. **Bulletin announcer**: the carrier of the ideas and words of the editors and complements the image by commenting on it, who must have a high degree of awareness, experience, acceptability, persuasiveness and others to connect the .viewer with the program

- B. **Static materials:** photographs, graphs or maps that give the screen as a background an aesthetic element
- C. **Processed documentary films** that convey various events, especially everyday ones

2. :News Arts in the bulletins media) As a practical parallel, the news arts appeared on television, in the form (2008, talk show

- A. .Read news by an announcer without photos
- B. .News accompanied by still images (graphics)
- C. .News accompanied by photos read by the announcer
- D. .Television reports, most notably the field report
- E. .Piece to Camera: a term that has not yet been defined in Arabic

Analytical framework

First: the nature of the ranges used by the channel sample study

came in first place. The analytical study found that the category of selected domains with (433) repetitions, accounting for (93.52%) of the total percentage that constituted with (20) followed by the second place by the category of general domains, (%100) repetitions and with a percentage of (4.31%), while The third place was taken by the which represents the channel's policy, of media strategic domains category towards economic issues, with a frequency of (10) repetitions and a percentage of This is what indicated the channel's specific dealing with economic issues. (%2.15) and in a focused manner appeared through its treatment of the news contained within the daily news bulletins. What is noted is that the channel sample of the study adopted the specific scope in its treatment of economic news and paid great attention to it in a clear way and in order to achieve its goals and serve its media policy, being a and , Arab, regional, channel specialized in economics at its levels (local and this scope came with significant differences from the general The , (international interest is that it does not show the processing mechanism to the audience, and this strategic ranges that show the channel's media trends and came in at applies to the .a weak percentage. For more see the table below

Table (1) represents the nature of the ranges used by the sample study channel

| ranking | percentage | C | the nature of the domains used |
|---------|------------|-----|--------------------------------|
| 1 | %93.5252 | 433 | specific domains |
| 2 | %4.3232 | 20 | public domains |

| | | | |
|---|---------|---------------|---------------------------|
| 3 | %2.1616 | domains 10 | strategic (media) 2 |
| | %100 | 463 | total |

Second: the types of specific ranges used in the news processing of economic issues

according to their references

The results of the analytical study found that (the scope of humanitarian concerns) ranked first among the domains used by Iraq Channel 24, and it came by (190) repetitions with a percentage of (26.83%), while it ranked second (the scope of economic considerations) with (173) repetitions with a percentage of (24.43%) As for the scope of liability, it came in third place with (103) repetitions and with a percentage of (14.54%)

Each of the categories (scope of conflict), (scope of results and solutions), (legal were ranked from the (moral scope) and (security scope), (scope), (scope of causes) fourth to the ninth, respectively, with percentages between (12.99%) and (0.70%) Through the above analytical results, it shows the extent of the channel's interest in the study sample and on the basis of its media policy in the scope or framework of human concerns that concerns and operates on the interests of the public, their economic inclinations and aspirations, and that the coming of the scope considerations in second place indicates the impact of the economic factor As for the scope of responsibility, this showed the extent to which the channel of the study sample attached importance to this type of ranges or frameworks through the processing of news in which the governing bodies are responsible for the decision starting from its legislation. The mechanism of its implementation is to monitor its implementation, the responsibility for the deterioration of the economic reality and the resulting other branched problems reflected on the interests of the target audience. By its nature, the process of framing economic news ethically is poorly consistent with the event, which requires the development of a data map and accurate information, figures and facts. For more see the table below

of specific ranges used in processing Table (2) represents the types¹ by their references

| ranking | percentage | v | specific scopes used النطاقات Types |
|---------|------------|-----|--|
| 1 | %26.84 | 190 | scope of humanitarian concerns |
| 2 | %24.44 | 173 | scope of economic considerations |

| | | | |
|---|--------|-----|--------------------------------|
| 3 | %14.55 | 103 | Scope of liability |
| 4 | %12.99 | 92 | scope of conflict |
| 5 | %10.88 | 77 | scope of results and solutions |
| 6 | %4.52 | 32 | legal scope |
| 7 | %3.95 | 28 | scope of causes |
| 8 | %1.13 | 8 | security scope |
| 9 | % 0.70 | 5 | Ethical range |
| | %100 | 708 | total |

Third: indicators and issues of the scope of humanitarian concerns:

Table (3) represents the indicators and issues of the scope of human concerns used by the channel sample study

| ranki ng | percenta ge | t | Indicators and issues of the scope of humanitarian concerns |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------|--|
| | | | banks, banks, digital currencies, |

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|---------------------|---|
| 1 | %31.68 | 64 | dollar exchange rate, foreign currencies and local gold |
| 2 | %13.86 | power 28 | food prices and purchasing |
| 3 | %8.42 | 17 | infrastructur e projects, services and residential complexes |
| 4 | %6.93 | 14 | prices of goods, services, |

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| | | | materials, fuel, real estate and accompa nying crises and problems |
| | | | problems Agriculu ral productio n, |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--|
| 5 | %6. 43 | 1 3 | exports, imports and its connectio n with the citizen |
| 6 | %6. 43 | 1 3 | problems of industrial productio n, exports, imports and projects and their connectio n with the citizen |
| 7 | %4. 46 | 9 | unemploy me nt / poverty and labo r |

| | | | |
|----|---------------|---|---|
| | | | market employ ment () of Labor |
| 8 | % 4.4 6 | 9 | taxes, loans, advances and grants to citizens |
| 9 | % 3.9 6 | 8 | salaries, wages and retiree Affairs |
| 10 | % 2.9 7 | 6 | scarcity of water, rain, dams And its impact on agricultu ral and livestock producti on |
| 11 | % 2.4 8 | 5 | problem s of the pri vate sector and its impact on the economy |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 2 | % | stor a g e rat ios | indicator s of food storage and water |
| 4 | | | |
| 1 3 | %1. 97 | 4 | proble ms of livestoc k breedin g, (hunting (and its connect ion with the cizen |
| 1 4 | %1. 49 | 3 | proble ms of internet service and digital services and its connect ion with the cizen |
| 1 5 | %1. 49 | 3 | ration card |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------------|--|
| 1 6 | %0. 99 | 2 | The econom y and its impact o n the services provide d to citizens |
| | %1 00 | 2 0 2 | total |

Fourth: indicators and issues of the scope of economic considerations addressed :by the channel in dealing with economic news

The results of the analytical study showed the scope of economic considerations, the category (oil, gas, exports and imports) is ranked first among the other categories by (42) repetitions and a percentage of (22.34%), which shows that the Iraq 24 economic channel paid attention to oil and gas News and related exports and imports as an economic consideration and dealt locally with revenues. Most of them came as statements issued by an official body (the Ministry of oil), while I treated them, as reports of all kinds and surveys, interpretative analytical treatment or strategic treatment at the media level in rare cases, but at the international level, the matter differed only with the data and information received from external bodies and organizations and it affected the interests of Iraq and the region. The category of (investment projects, conferences and seminars on investment) also took the second place by (33) repeatedly and with a percentage of (17.55%), which indicates the movement at the local level, for example, represented by exhibitions held in Iraq and forums of a local investment economic nature, in addition to Arab and international conferences and their impact on the economy in terms of investment, with the participation of Government or private companies, groups and individuals of businessmen and their contribution to the promotion of their products and investment projects. The category (stock movement, gold and precious metals market and its global transactions, corporate profits and bonds) came in third place by (17) repeatedly and by (9.04%), which indicates the extent of Iraq Channel 24's interest in dealing with news related to stock indices, gold and precious metals, local and international bonds and the profits and losses achieved by companies affected by local and international economic stability. And, in turn, it affects him, as a result of the extent to which this equation affects the news-exposed audience and their confidence levels. For more see the table below

Table (4) represents the indicators and issues of the scope of economic considerations used by the channel sample study

| rank ing | perc enta ge | t | Indicat ors andiss ues of the scope of econo mic consid erati ons |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|---|
| 1 | %22. 34 | 4 2 | oil and gas, exports and import s |
| 2 | %17. 55 | 3 3 | invest ment project s, confere nce s and semina rs for invest ment |

| | | | |
|---|-------|----|--|
| 3 | %9.04 | 17 | movement of stocks, gold and precious metals market and their global transactions, corporate |
|---|-------|----|--|

| | | | |
|---|-------|----|--|
| | | | profits and bonds |
| 4 | %8.51 | 16 | import and export duties |
| 5 | %7.45 | 14 | business transactions and trade exchange |
| 6 | %6.38 | 12 | budgets |
| | | | financial and administrati |

| | | | |
|---|-------|----|---|
| 7 | %6.38 | 12 | ve corruption and smuggled funds |
| 8 | %5.32 | 10 | inflation, sovereign wealth funds, debt, interest rates, domestic production and GDP |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------------------|---|
| 9 | %3.19 | authoriti es 6 | energy sources and their projects and the problems suffered by the relevant |
| | | | Corona and Omicron |

| | | | |
|----|-------|--------------|---|
| 10 | %3.19 | 6 | and their effects on the global economy |
| 11 | %2.13 | tourism 4 | tourism and religious |
| 12 | %1.60 | 3 | poor statistics |
| 13 | %1.60 | 3 | Economic Planning |
| 14 | %1.60 | 3 | economic growth, economic recession and economic losses |
| 15 | %1.60 | 3 | government and institutional spending and support |
| 16 | %0.53 | change 1 | climate |
| 17 | %0.53 | 1 | Frozen Funds |
| 18 | %0.53 | 1 | per capita income |

| | | | |
|----|-------|-----|--|
| 19 | %0.53 | 1 | imposition of fines on companies |
| | %100 | 188 | total |

Fifth: indicators and issues of the scope of responsibility addressed by the channel in dealing with economic news

The results of the analytical study of the scope of liability (**accusations of negligence of the agricultural, industrial and commercial sectors, electricity, services and prices**) ranked first with a total of (42) repetitions and a percentage of (36.84%), and this category indicated the liability of the authorities in their chain of reference, for reasons, most notably, that they are the legislator, decision-maker or implementation, including The channel's interest in its news and reports relates to the agricultural, industrial, commercial and other sectors, which affects the extent of prosperity of these sectors and therefore the stability of the individual and society economically and socially. A news report was mentioned as an example of this category in a bulletin on 12/2/2022 under the title: "Wasit: great neglect and lack of services (2022/2/ and infrastructure". While the category (**factors contributing to the deterioration, delay and delay of the agricultural, industrial, commercial and service sectors**) came in second place with a total of (24) repetitions and a percentage of (21.05%)

The channel has focused the sample of the study on this category by addressing the contents of the news related to it, as these factors do not go beyond being indicators of the interference of the responsible authorities in the accused's field of deterioration, delay and tardiness of the agricultural, industrial, commercial The Citizen directly, المواطن ائت and service sectors, factors directly affected by and qualitatively, these factors, if negative, they Discouraging the commercial, financial and investment activities adopted by segments of society. This category has clearly appeared in news such as what was stated in a news bulletin on experts: the obsolescence of means of production, dumping and " (2022/1/10) :quotas are factors contributing to the stoppage of 39% of Iraqifactories It was followed by a Category (**accusations related to the government and official bodies translated by strikes and demonstrations demanding rights and reforms**) and came in third place with a total of 9 repetitions (7.89%), **represented** by blaming the government and holding it responsible for its inability to achieve the demands of citizens and reform the entire economic system, as well as the position of the legislative body represented by the House of Representatives with the presidency of the Republic. This category appeared in a news release on (8/3/2022) under the title "demonstrations in Wasit and Muthanna in protest against the high prices of goods and the closure of the ALAhdab oilfield". The categories were: (holding officials and corrupt officials accountable), (accusations of regional authorities depriving Iraq of its share of water and energy), (accusations of the government and concerned parties of negligence regarding appointments), (mutual accusations and international responsibility for the delay and disruption of

the global economy), (terrorism and bearing responsibility for the deterioration of economic reality) and (loading the issue of delaying the formation of The government and its relationship to the stability of the economic situation and the legislation of laws related to it) and holding responsible for the fires of complexes and shops and accidental events) to multiple parties) and (accusations of the Ministry of Agriculture of failure to provide grain, fertilizers, feed, pesticides and mechanization to farmers) and (accusations of delaying the payment of dues to farmers) and (loading quotas) (Regarding the delay of the Kurdistan region's share of the budget), respectively, at rates ranging from (6.14%) to (0.88%). The latter category appeared in a news item that came within a bulletin on (3/3/2022), entitled: "the regional government addressed Baghdad: you did not send our financial dues allocated .below في within the budget". For more information, see the table

Table (5) represents the indicators and issues of the scope of liability used by the channel sample study

| rank | percentage | t | Indicators and issues of the scope of liability |
|------|------------|----|--|
| 1 | %36.84 | 42 | accusations of neglect of the agricultural, industrial, commercial sectors, electricity, services prices |

| | | | |
|---|--------|----|---|
| 2 | %21.05 | 24 | factors contributing to the deterioration, delay and tardiness of the agricultural, industrial, |
| | | | commercial and service sectors |
| | | | accusations of the government and official bodies |

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|---|
| 3 | %7. 89 | 9 | translated by strikes and demonstrations demanding rights and reforms |
| 4 | %6. 144 | 7 | accountability of officials and corrupt |
| 5 | %5. 26 | 6 | accusations of regional authorities depriving Iraq of |
| | | | its share of water and energy |
| | | | accusations of the government and concerned |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|---|--|
| 6 | %4. 39 | 5 | parties for negligence regarding appointme nts |
| 7 | %4. 39 | 5 | mutual accusations and internation al responsibili ty for the delay and disruption of the world economy |
| 8 | %3. 51 | 4 | terrorism and bearing responsibili ty for the |
| | | | deterioratio n of economic reality |

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|---|---|
| 9 | %3. 51 | 4 | the issue of delaying the formation of the government and its relationship to the stability of the economic situation and legislation Laws related to it |
| 1 0 | %1. 75 | 2 | holding multiple parties responsible for fires of complexes and shops and accidental events |

| | | | |
|----|-------|---|---|
| 11 | %1.75 | 2 | <p>accusations of the Ministry of Agriculture for failing to</p> <p>provide grain, fertilizers, feed, pesticides and mechanization to farmers</p> |
| 12 | %1.75 | 2 | <p>accusations of delaying the payment of farmers ' dues</p> |
| 13 | %0.88 | 1 | <p>loading quotas the issue of the</p> <p>deteriorating economic situation</p> |
| 14 | %0.88 | 1 | <p>exchange of accusations</p> |

| | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|---|
| | | | Kurdistan region's share of the budget |
| | %100 | 114 | total |

Sixth: the framing mechanisms used by the treatment of economic issues:

The analytical study showed that the highlighting mechanism ranked first in the types of framing mechanisms used by Iraq Channel 24 in framing news about economic issues by (155) and its percentage (32.09%), while the selection mechanism came in second place by (105) repetitions and its percentage (21.73%), and ranked The third mechanism (repetition and re-framing) came by (104) and accounted for (21.53%). The other mechanisms were (underestimation or amplification), (exclusion or omission), (interpretation) and (deletion or addition), respectively, and as shown in the table below, with percentages ranging from (15.94%) to (0.82%). The total number of repetitions of the table has increased to (483) repetitions due to the entry of two mechanisms on one news and for more than one news. For more see the table below

Table (6) represents the framing mechanisms used by the study sample channel

| order | percentage | t | Framing mechanisms |
|-------|------------|-----|---------------------------------|
| 1 | %32.09 | 155 | highlighting |
| 2 | %21.74 | 105 | selection |
| 3 | %21.53 | 104 | repetition and re-framing |
| 4 | %15.94 | 77 | understatement or amplification |
| 5 | %4.76 | 23 | exclusion or omission |
| 6 | %3.11 | 15 | interpretation |
| 7 | %0.83 | 4 | deletion or addition |
| | %100 | 483 | total |

Note: the total frequency of the above table increased due to the entry of two mechanisms on the same news

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:Conclusions

The research concluded by analyzing the news received through the bulletins of Iraq 24 channel to a number of conclusions, most notably got the first rank of the 1-strategies of Iraq (specific domains) the category of

Channel 24 economic in addressing the nature of the domains used in the processing and with a very large percentage because it contains many types of specific domains of specific the scope of humanitarian concerns ranked first among the types

2- domains used to address Iraq Channel 24 for economic issues, according to its references, and with a smaller percentage came (the scope of economic considerations), more than one domain for processing noting that a lot of news carried

Clear attention to the indicators of the scope of economic considerations, as 3 - issues and indicators (oil, gas, exports and imports) ranked first among the priorities of publishing the news of Iraq Channel 24 Economic with a high percentage, and then issues and indicators (investment projects, conferences and seminars related to investment) came in second place, and came third issues and indicators (stock movement, gold market and precious metals The channel is an economic channel and

.is very interested in such issues, which are the main material of its news bulletins

4- Iraq economic Channel 24 is interested in highlighting issues and indicators of the scope of responsibility, as issues (accusations of neglect of the agricultural, industrial and commercial sectors, electricity, services and prices) received the first rank of the priorities of the news bulletin in addressing their scope with a high and clear percentage, and issues and indicators (factors contributing to the deterioration, delay and delay of The news bulletins provide exciting the agricultural, industrial and commercial sectors details about these issues and focused their attention on addressing them in the news, and the third place was occupied by issues and indicators (accusations related to the government and official bodies are translated by strikes and demonstrations demanding rights and reforms) .

5- Iraq 24 economic channel focused on framing mechanisms (highlighting, selection, repetition and reframing) among other mechanisms in the processing of news interviews that appeared in its news bulletins reports and